# When Big Data Runs Healthcare

Jane Englebright, PhD, RN SVP & Chief Nursing Executive



# **Objectives**

- Describe a framework for analyzing technology and data support for nursing
- Discuss current and future applications of artificial intelligence that will transform healthcare





# Self driving healthcare



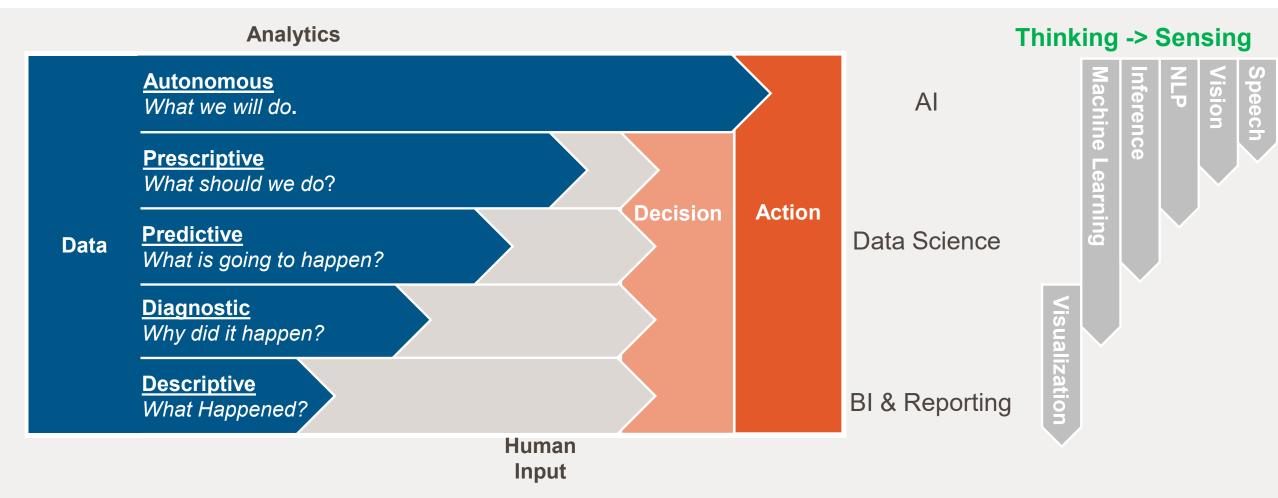


# Introduction to AI & Healthcare Applications





# **Product Categories**







# Consumer examples





 Tesla has brought selfdriving cars into the mainstream.

#### Robot



 Autonomous home vacuum cleaners are now unremarkable.

#### echo



 Voice controlled home environment.

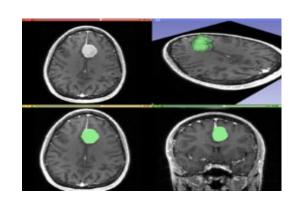








# Near term healthcare applications



 Automatic image segmentation to guide diagnosis



 Assistance technologies in surgical robots



 Automated environmental controls



 Computer assisted coding



# Bringing Data Science and Al to Nursing



Nurse as Clinician



Nurse as Leader



Nurse as Employee



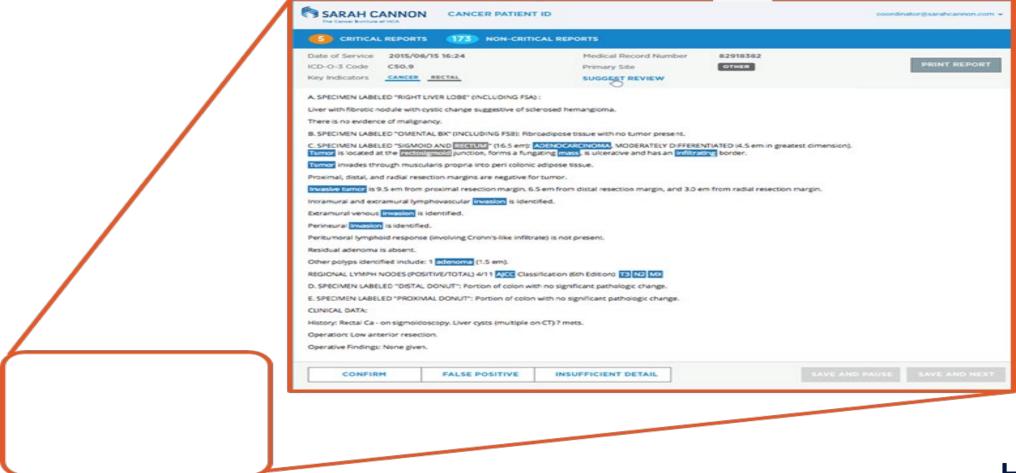
## Nurse as Clinician: Cancer PatientID







The Cancer Institute of HCA

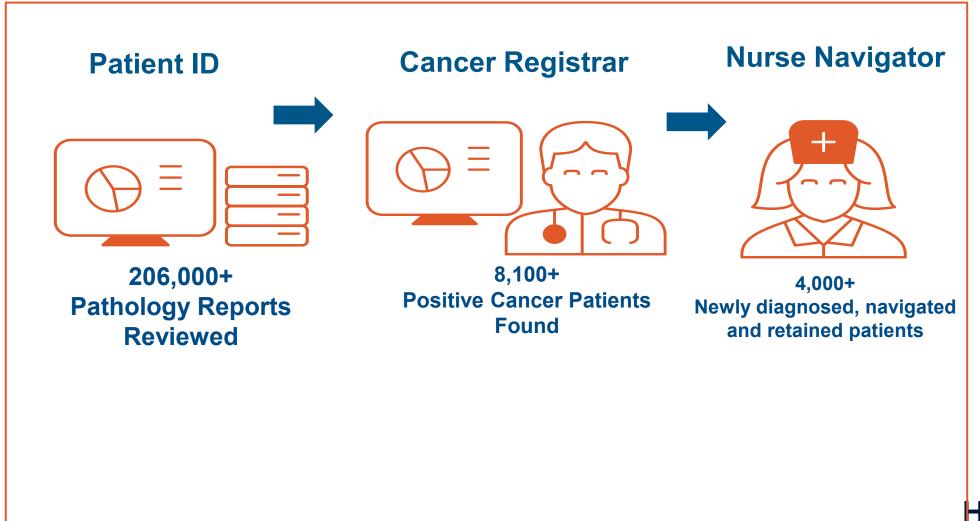




#### 2018 Results



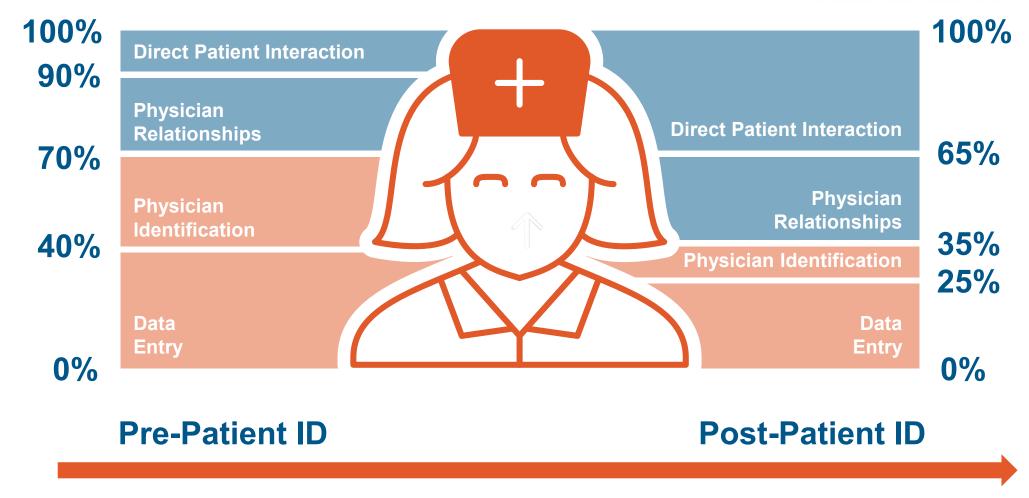
The Cancer Institute of HCA



### Workflow



The Cancer Institute of HCA





# Nurse as clinician: Predicting Patient Deterioration

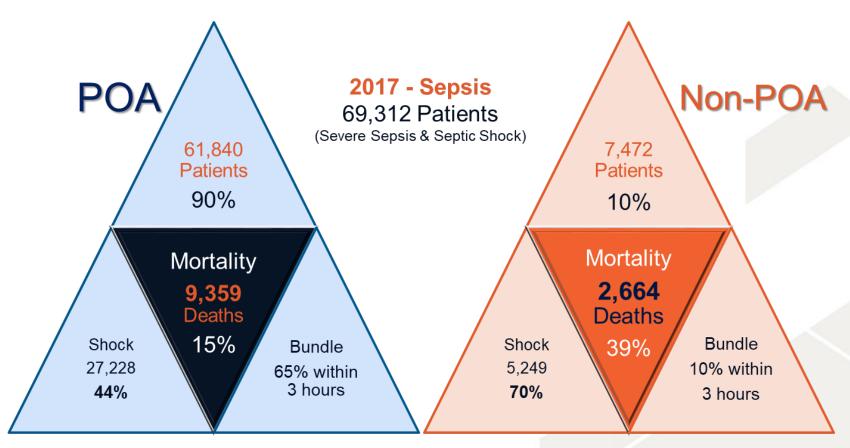




### Why SPOT?

Sepsis is the number one cause of death outside of the Coronary ICU

SPOT provides real-time and continuous sepsis surveillance on all inpatients



Non-POA = 10% of total Volume, 25% of total Deaths





#### Why is non-POA sepsis so deadly?

SPOT Detections by Hour of Day

Single Hospital
January Sepsis Volume
(Positive Sepsis Screen)
= 666 Patients

						4
C	ш	174	7	<b>a</b>	n	
	•			_		ш.

Screens performed at shift change

Screen	s by	H	our	of	Day	/																			
Day of ts	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23 Total	
Mon 01/30/17	2	1	3	6	1	1	5	47	18	7	1	3	3	8	8	10	9	8	7	58	166	16	15	9	574
Sun 01/29/17	8	3	2	6	4		5	56	166	21	19	2	1	5	4	10	6	7	1	50	176	10	8	6	576
Sat 01/28/17	5	5	4	6	8	1	3	62	178	9	3	4	2	2	6	5	6	6	16	36	202	6	6	5	586
Fri 01/27/17	9	4	3		1	5	9	74	212	6	3	1	9	7	3	6		6	9	56	196	10	13	8	650
Thu 01/26/17	5	4	5	4	5		4	64	210	15	10	13	2	7	8	13	11	8	3	46	231	22	17	14	720
Wed 01/25/17		7	10	2	5	2	3	55	232	10	5	5	9	4	13	4	3	8	9	34	219	19	25	9	692
Tue 01/24/17	7	2	5	2	3	3	1	60	253	7	5	2	1	5	7	4	6	6	7	62	210	17	12	11	698
Mon 01/23/17	11	1	5		2	2	2	48	222	15	4	5	6	5	7	6	11	6	8	45	204	15	18	11	659
Sun 01/22/17	9	3	9	4	2	1	3	76	207	8	5	1	2	2	5	7	6	6	7	41	201	16	11	17	649
Sat 01/21/17	6	4	1	6	2	11	2	55	191	14	6	8	1	8	4	6	9	3	9	38	211	4	16	9	624
Fri 01/20/17	6	6		3	12	1		61	225	6	3	9	13	9	11	8	9	12	13	54	191	23	13	14	702
Thu 01/19/17	6	5	3	5	3	1	4	52	242	21	13	12	4	4	9	10	4	9	9	68	212	24	10	9	739
Wed 01/18/17	5	9	7			1	1	56	260	20	8	7	3	7	8	10	5	8	13	52	253	12	3	27	775
Tue 01/17/17	4	2	6	6		3	2	60	238	20	9	8	5	1	7	9	4	4	8	62	241	19	12	5	735

666 Positive Screens 20,419 Screens Performed

= 3.3% Hit Rate

#### **Proposed:**

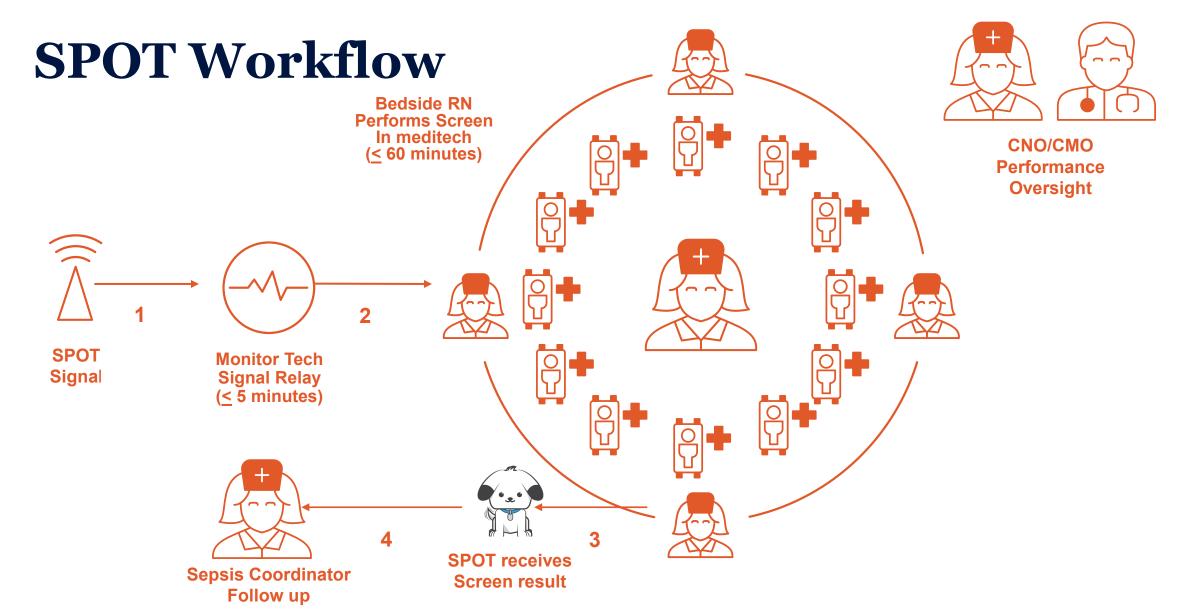
Screens
performed when
SPOT detects

Day of ts 0 Mon 01/30/17 Sun 01/29/17 1	1	2	3	4	5	-																		
						6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Total .
Sup 01/20/17 1											8	2			1		2		1	1	1	1	2	19
Juli 01/23/11 1			1	2			1	1		1_	1	1		1										10
Sat 01/28/17	1		1	1		1	2	6	1		3		2	4	2	1		1	1	3	2		2	34
Fri 01/27/17	1		1				2	1					1		3	1		1		2	2			15
Thu 01/26/17							3	1	3			3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2			21
Wed 01/25/17 2		1		3	2		1	2	2		1	1			1			1	2	5		2	1	27
Tue 01/24/17 1	1						1	1	1			2		2	1	1	1			1			2	15
Mon 01/23/17 1				1	1		3	4	2	1	1	1	1		2	3	2	2	1	3		2		31
Sun 01/22/17 3				1	1	2	2	1		1_	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	1		1	27
Sat 01/21/17		1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2		2				2		2	1	1			1		22
Fri 01/20/17 1	1		1	1				4		2	1	1_	1	1	1	1			1	1	1_	1	3	23
Thu 01/19/17 1	1				2		1	4		1	2		2	2	2	1	1	2	1			2	6	31
Wed 01/18/17 1	3			3		1	2	1		1	2	2	1	3	1	2			2	1	1	2		29
Tue 01/17/17 1				2	2	1		4		2	2		1		3	3	1		2	1	1	2	1	29

666 Positive Screens 722 SPOT Detections

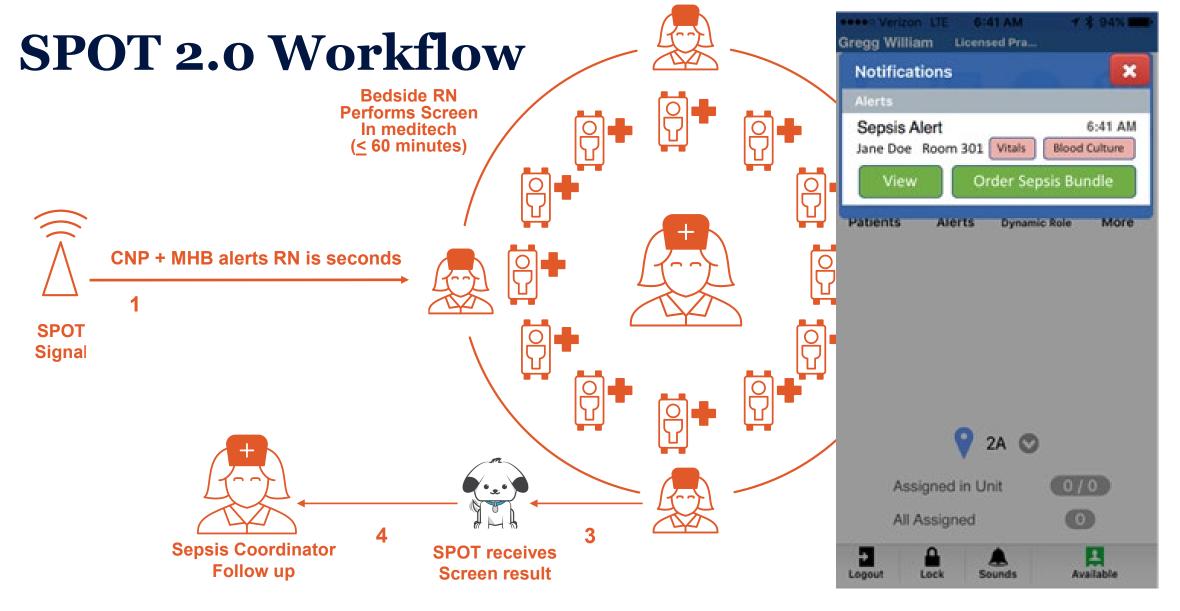
= 92.2% Hit Rate















#### HCA Healthcare is the Red Hat "Innovator of the Year!"

HCA Healthcare has been voted "Innovator of the Year" in the 2019 Red Hat Innovation Awards for our development of SPOT (Sepsis Prediction & Optimization of Therapy), an algorithm and clinical workflow that enables earlier detection of sepsis and is helping to save lives!



Since 2007, the Red Hat Innovation Awards have recognized organizations worldwide and across industries for transformative projects using Red Hat's open source solutions. HCA Healthcare's SPOT uses Red Hat OpenShift technology as a foundational platform to enable agile software development, rapidly incorporate enduser feedback and expedite implementations.

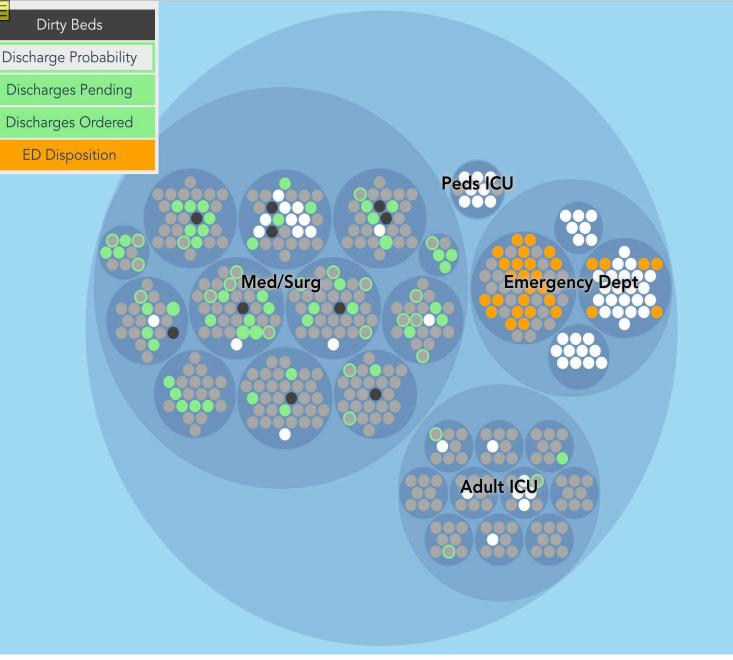


# Nurse as Leader: Optimizing Patient Flow

Warning: Department of Mad Science – this is still in the

laboratory!



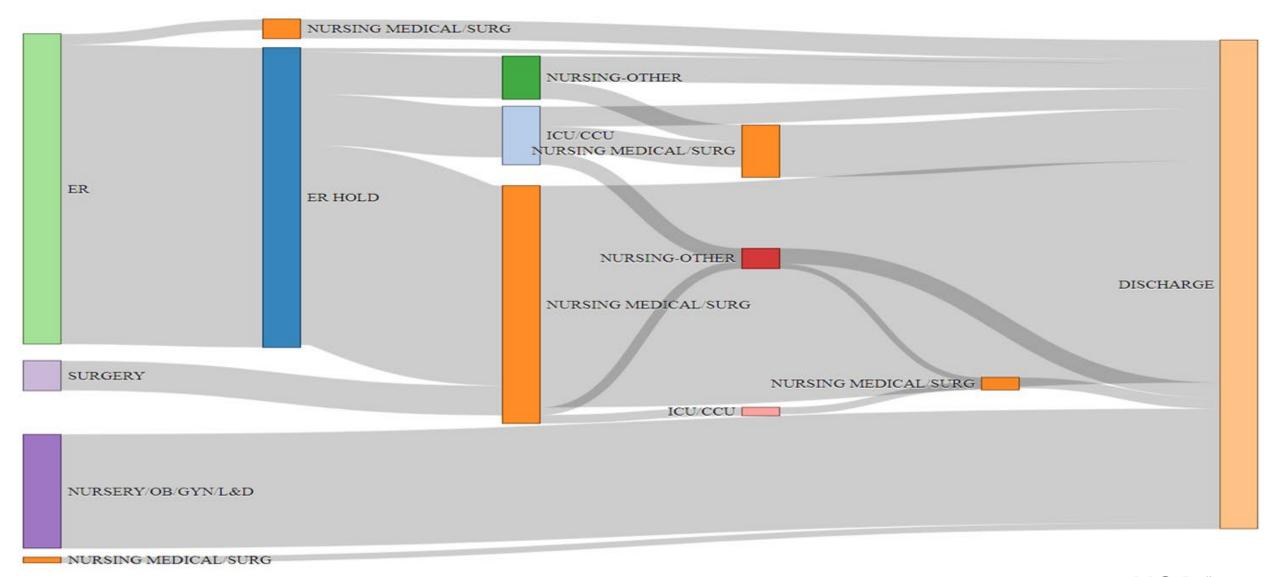


ICU					
: 282					
254					
: 28					
: 6					
: 24					
: -2					
<b>‡</b>					
,					

select a patient list from the dropdown

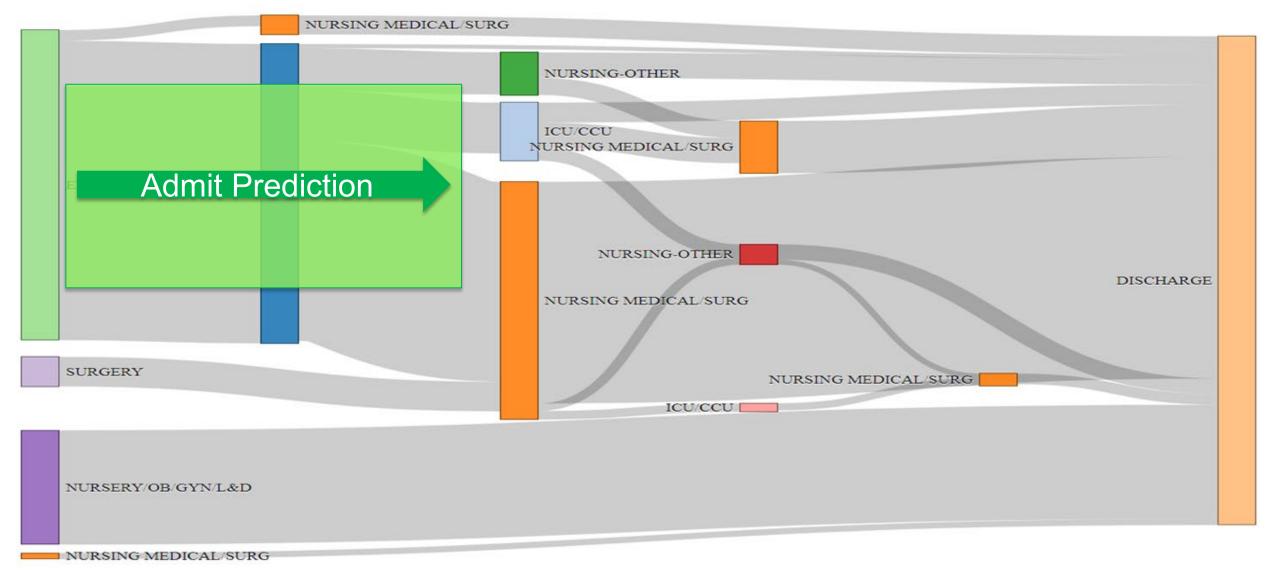


### inPatient Flow: hospital A



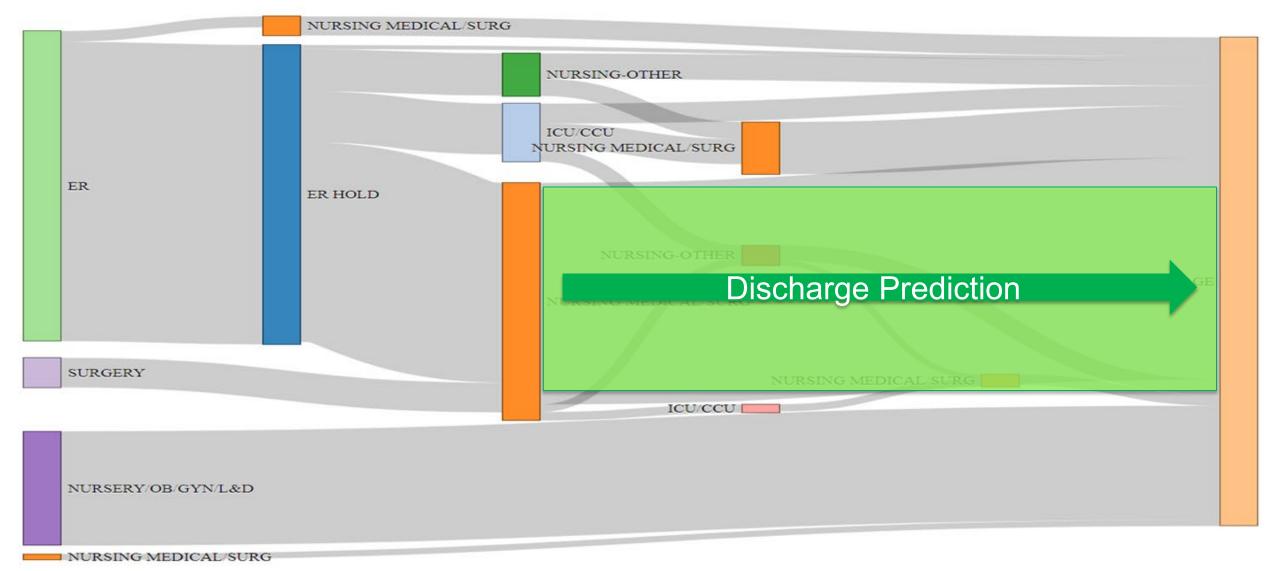


### inPatient Flow: hospital A

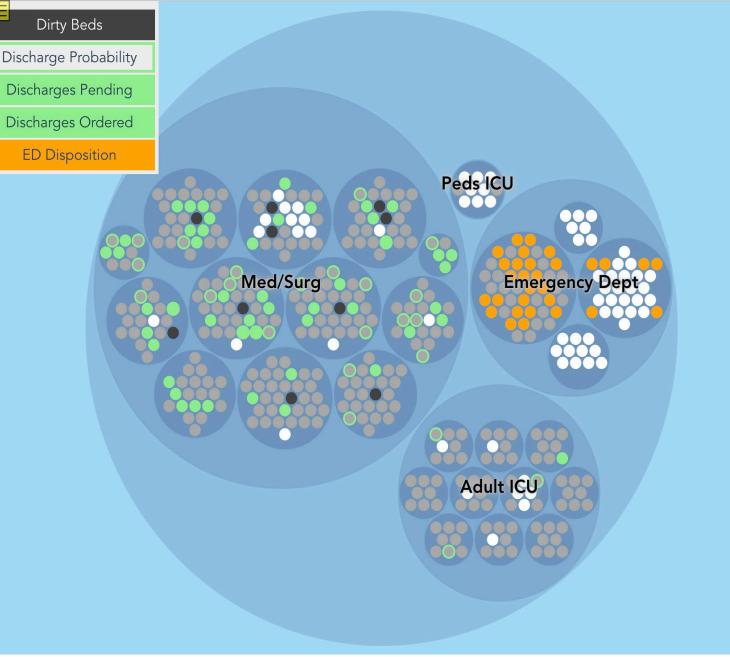




#### inPatient Flow in Tristar Stonecrest







Med/Surg	ICU							
Total Med/Surg Beds	: 282							
Med/Surg In Use	254							
Med/Surg Balance	: 28							
Med/Surg Ordered in Hold	: 6							
Predicted Med/Surg Need in ER	: 24							
Forecasted Med/Surg Balance	: -2							
Select Patient List								

select a patient list from the dropdown



# Nurse as employee: Career Pathways



#### **Nursing Career Pathway**





### **Core Functionality**

#### Career Path

Set a Career Goal and see your pathways charted

Review internal job postings that meet career Goals/ Path

Evaluate job suggestions for roles of interested

Display positions that are a focus for HCA

#### Mentorship

Create a Match.com experience

Be paired with a Mentor based on skills you want to achieve and/or role you aspire to

Verify that the relationship is meeting goals through Health Checks

#### Recognition

Award badges for education, certifications, honors and community involvement

Send and receive recognition from peers and supervisors

Comment on others recognition

Compete with peers on a leaderboard

#### Social Network

Read articles and original content pertinent to you

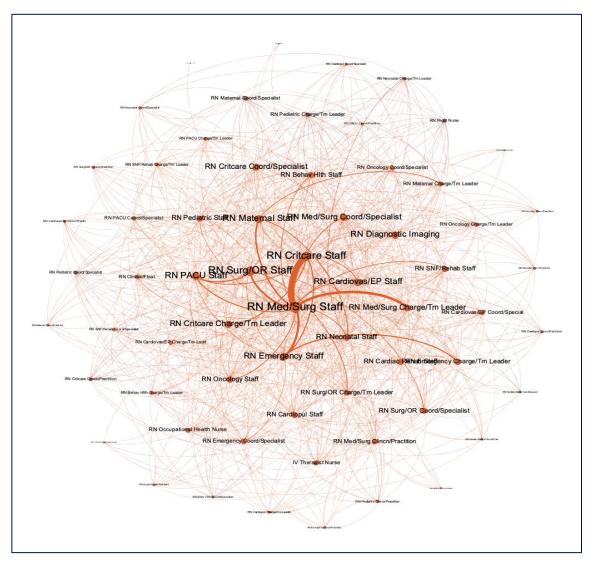
Follow other users and hospitals

Obtain notifications when you are tagged

Receive updates from HCA's Senior Leadership



# Identifying Career Paths through Big Data

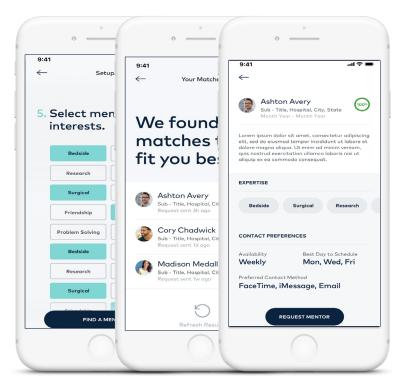


- 2.2M clinical nursing job transitions
- 294k employee IDs
- Node size is relative number of nurses to occupy the role
- Edge size is relative number of nurses to transition between roles

# **HCA** Inspire

#### Demo

#### **Mentor**



#### **Profile**



#### **Career Pathway**

